

# Safety Data Sheet

**SDS # :** B-0238

**Developer - Black**

**Issuing Date** 1985-12-09

**Revision Date** 2015-05-20

**Version** 1

**Active**

## 1. Product and Company Identification

**Trade Name** Developer for 990

**Part no.** 005R00156

<b>Color</b>	Black
<b>Pure substance/preparation</b>	Preparation
<b>Identified uses</b>	Xerographic printing
<b>Manufactured by</b>	Xerox Corporation Rochester, NY 14644
<b>Emergency telephone</b>	Safety Information US: (800) 275-9376 Chemical Emergency only (Chemtrec) (800) 424-9300

## 2. Hazards Identification

### Emergency Overview

The product contains no substances which, in the form utilized and at their given concentrations, are considered to be hazardous to health.

<b>Color</b>	<b>Appearance</b>	<b>Physical state</b>	<b>Odor</b>
Black	Powder	Solid	Faint

## Classification of the substance or mixture

### Customer use / Cartridges and sealed bottles

**OSHA Hazard Classification** This product is an article which contains a mixture / preparation in powder form. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold and used by the customer. Intended use of the product is not expected to result in exposure to the mixture / preparation based on the packaging and method of dispensing.

While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information for the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and made available to employees and other users of this product.

### Label elements

<b>Signal Word</b>	None
<b>Hazard Statements</b>	None required

**Precautionary Statements**      None required

**Potential Health Effects**

**Principle Routes of Exposure**      Inhalation

**Acute toxicity**

**Eyes**      No known effect

**Skin**      No known effect

**Inhalation**      No known effect

**Ingestion**      No known effect

**Chronic effects**

**Main symptoms**      **Overexposure may cause:**  
mild respiratory irritation similar to nuisance dust.

**Aggravated medical conditions**      None under normal use conditions

**Environmental hazard**      The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS-No	Weight %
Iron oxide	1309-38-2	>90
Styrene/acrylate polymer	27136-15-8	<10
Carbon Black	1333-86-4	<10

4. First Aid Measures

**General advice**      For external use only. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**Eye contact**      Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes

**Skin contact**      Wash skin with soap and water

**Inhalation**      Move to fresh air

**Ingestion**      Rinse mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water or milk

**Notes to physician**      Treat symptomatically

**Protection of first-aiders**      No special protective equipment required

5. Fire-Fighting Measures

**Flammable properties**      Not flammable. Will not readily ignite

**Flash point**      Not applicable

**Suitable extinguishing media**      Use water spray or fog; do not use straight streams, Foam

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**      Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

**Hazardous combustion products**

Hazardous decomposition products due to incomplete combustion, Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

**Explosion Data**

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact**

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge**

Not impact sensitive

Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Wear fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing. Use self-contained pressure-demand breathing apparatus if needed to prevent exposure to smoke or airborne toxins.

6. Accidental Release Measures

**Personal Precautions**

Avoid breathing dust

**Environmental Precautions**

No special environmental precautions required

**Methods for containment**

Prevent dust cloud

**Methods for cleaning up**

Prevent dust cloud. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Use non-sparking tools and equipment.

**Other Information**

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

7. Handling and Storage

**Advice on safe handling**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice  
Avoid dust accumulation in enclosed space  
Prevent dust cloud

**Technical measures/Storage conditions**

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place  
Store at room temperature

**Hygiene measures**

None under normal use conditions

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Exposure guidelines**

**Product information**

<b>ACGIH TLV TWA</b>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (inhalable particles)
<b>ACGIH TLV TWA</b>	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)
<b>OSHA PEL TWA</b>	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust)
<b>OSHA PEL TWA</b>	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)
<b>Xerox Exposure Limit</b>	2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust)
<b>Xerox Exposure Limit</b>	0.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)

**Other Information**

The results obtained from a Xerox sponsored Chronic Toner Inhalation Study demonstrated no lung changes in rats for the lowest (1 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure level (the level most relevant to potential human exposure). A very slight degree of fibrosis was noted in 25% of animals at the middle (4mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure level, while a slight degree of fibrosis was noted in all the animals at the highest (16 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure level. These findings are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged period. This study was conducted using a special test toner to comply with an EPA testing protocol.

**Occupational Exposure Controls**

**Engineering measures**                      None under normal use conditions

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Customer use / Cartridges and sealed bottles**

<b>Respiratory protection</b>	No special protective equipment required
<b>Eye/Face protection</b>	No special protective equipment required
<b>Skin and body protection</b>	No special protective equipment required
<b>Hand protection</b>	No special protective equipment required

**9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<b>Appearance</b>	Powder	<b>Odor</b>	Faint
<b>Odor threshold</b>	Not applicable	<b>Physical state</b>	Solid
<b>pH</b>	Not applicable	<b>Color</b>	Black
<b>Flash point</b>	Not applicable	<b>Boiling point/range</b>	Not applicable

**Autoignition temperature**              Not applicable

**Flammability Limits in Air**                      Not applicable

**Explosive properties**                      Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

<b>Vapor pressure</b>	Not applicable
<b>Vapor density</b>	Not applicable
<b>Water solubility</b>	Negligible
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not applicable
<b>Partition coefficient</b>	Not applicable
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not applicable
<b>Melting point/range</b>	Not determined
<b>Freezing point</b>	Not applicable
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not determined
<b>Specific gravity</b>	~ 1 (toner component) ~ 5 (carrier component)

**10. Stability and Reactivity**

**Reactivity**                                      No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use

**Stability**                                        Stable under normal conditions

**Incompatible products**                      None

**Conditions to Avoid** Prevent dust cloud  
 Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

**Hazardous Decomposition Products** None under normal use

**Hazardous polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur

**Hazardous reactions** None under normal processing

11. Toxicological Information

The toxicity data noted below is based on the test results of similar reprographic materials.

**Acute toxicity**

**Product information**

**Irritation** No skin irritation, No eye irritation  
**LD50 Oral** > 5 g/kg (rat)  
**LD50 Dermal** > 5 g/kg (rabbit)  
**LC50 Inhalation:** > 5 mg/L (rat, 4 hr)

**Eyes** No known effect  
**Skin** No known effect  
**Inhalation** No known effect  
**Ingestion** No known effect

**Chronic toxicity**

**Product information**

**Chronic effects** No known effects under normal use conditions  
**Main symptoms** **Overexposure may cause:** mild respiratory irritation similar to nuisance dust.  
**Aggravated medical conditions** None under normal use conditions  
**Carcinogenicity** See "Other Information" in this section.

Chemical Name	IARC	NTP
Carbon Black	2B	

**Other information**

The IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) has listed carbon black as "possibly carcinogenic to humans". The classification is based on studies evaluating pure, "free" carbon black. In contrast, toner is a formulation composed of specially prepared polymer and a small amount of carbon black (or other pigment). In the process of making toner, the small amount of carbon black becomes encapsulated within a matrix. Xerox has performed extensive testing of toner, including a chronic bioassay (test for potential carcinogenicity). Exposure to toner did not produce evidence of cancer in exposed animals. The results were submitted to regulatory agencies and published extensively.

**Other toxic effects**

**Product information**

**Sensitization** No sensitization responses were observed  
**Mutagenic effects** Not mutagenic in AMES Test  
**Target organ effects** None known  
  
**Other adverse effects** None known  
**Aspiration Hazard** Not applicable

12. Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicity**

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

13. Disposal Considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods**                      This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). This material could become a hazardous waste if it is mixed with or otherwise comes in contact with a hazardous waste, if chemical additions are made to this material, or if the material is processed or otherwise altered. Consult 40 CFR 261 to determine whether the altered material is a hazardous waste. Consult the appropriate state, regional, or local regulations for additional requirements.

**Contaminated packaging**                      Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

14. Transport Information

**Note**    This material is not subject to regulation as a hazardous material for shipping.

15. Regulatory Information

**OSHA Regulatory Status**

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**International Inventories**

<b>TSCA</b>	Complies
<b>DSL/NDSL</b>	Complies

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

**Clean Water Act**

This product is not regulated as a pollutant pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**Clean Air Act, Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) (see 40 CFR 61)**

This product is not regulated as a hazardous air pollutant (HAPS) under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990.

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

**TSCA**

TSCA 12(b) does not apply to this product.

**U.S. State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**

Carbon black is regulated under California Proposition 65 only if in the form of "airborne, unbound particles of respirable size". Toner products do not contain carbon black in the form of "airborne, unbound particles of respirable size". Therefore, the requirements of Proposition 65 do not apply to this product.

Chemical Name	CAS-No	California Prop. 65
Carbon Black	1333-86-4	Carcinogen

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Although this product contains substances included in some U.S. State Right-to-Know regulations, the particles are bound in a unique matrix and, therefore, the product does not pose any specific hazard.

**Canada**

**This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all the information required by the CPR.**

16. Other Information
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<b>Issuing Date</b>	1985-12-09
<b>Revision Date</b>	2015-05-20
<b>Revision Note</b>	Updated for OSHA HazCom 2012 and WHMIS 2015

**Disclaimer**

The information provided on this SDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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